

**Infant, neonatal and postneonatal mortality rates: 1981–2011  
England and Wales**

|      | <b>Rate per 1,000 live births</b>   |                                       |   |
|------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
|      | <b>Infant mortality<sup>1</sup></b> | <b>Neonatal mortality<sup>2</sup></b> | <b>Postneonatal mortality<sup>3</sup></b> |
| 1981 | 11.1                                | 6.7                                   | 4.4                                       |
| 1982 | 10.8                                | 6.3                                   | 4.6                                       |
| 1983 | 10.1                                | 5.9                                   | 4.3                                       |
| 1984 | 9.5                                 | 5.6                                   | 3.9                                       |
| 1985 | 9.4                                 | 5.4                                   | 4.0                                       |
| 1986 | 9.6                                 | 5.3                                   | 4.3                                       |
| 1987 | 9.2                                 | 5.1                                   | 4.1                                       |
| 1988 | 9.0                                 | 4.9                                   | 4.1                                       |
| 1989 | 8.4                                 | 4.8                                   | 3.7                                       |
| 1990 | 7.9                                 | 4.6                                   | 3.3                                       |
| 1991 | 7.4                                 | 4.4                                   | 3.0                                       |
| 1992 | 6.6                                 | 4.3                                   | 2.3                                       |
| 1993 | 6.3                                 | 4.2                                   | 2.1                                       |
| 1994 | 6.2                                 | 4.1                                   | 2.1                                       |
| 1995 | 6.1                                 | 4.2                                   | 2.0                                       |
| 1996 | 6.1                                 | 4.1                                   | 2.0                                       |
| 1997 | 5.9                                 | 3.9                                   | 2.0                                       |
| 1998 | 5.7                                 | 3.8                                   | 1.9                                       |
| 1999 | 5.8                                 | 3.9                                   | 1.9                                       |
| 2000 | 5.6                                 | 3.9                                   | 1.7                                       |
| 2001 | 5.4                                 | 3.6                                   | 1.9                                       |
| 2002 | 5.2                                 | 3.6                                   | 1.7                                       |
| 2003 | 5.3                                 | 3.6                                   | 1.7                                       |
| 2004 | 5.0                                 | 3.5                                   | 1.6                                       |
| 2005 | 5.0                                 | 3.4                                   | 1.6                                       |
| 2006 | 5.0                                 | 3.5                                   | 1.5                                       |
| 2007 | 4.7                                 | 3.3                                   | 1.5                                       |
| 2008 | 4.6                                 | 3.2                                   | 1.4                                       |
| 2009 | 4.5                                 | 3.1                                   | 1.4                                       |
| 2010 | 4.3                                 | 2.9                                   | 1.3                                       |
| 2011 | 4.2                                 | 2.9                                   | 1.2                                       |

1. Infant - deaths under 1 year.
2. Neonatal - deaths under 28 days.
3. Postneonatal - deaths between 28 days and 1 year.

Source: Office for National Statistics.